

Islamic views on God.

Week 1

People that follow the Islamic faith are known as

Islam means "submission to God" or peace.

Muhammad is the final prophet.

Follow the teachings of Muhammad

Allah has 99 names. - relates to a particular characteristic of Allah, making him easier to understand and relate to



Monotheistic religion- Belief in one God.



Allah is the word they use for God

Quran- Islamic holy book, the direct word of Allah given to Muhammad via the Angel Jibril.

Muslims worship in a mosque.

Week 2

Tawhid forms the basis of Islamic faith and worship.



Limitless, free from imperfection, unchanging, Not human.

The declaration of faith

'There is no God but Allah, Muhammad is the messenger of Allah'

Saying these words ensures Muslims full focus is on God.



Through Books Through Angels Through Prophets

Week 2

Tawhid means 'the oneness of Allah'



God in Islam Only one God Forever No one can be born from God. No other God.

Risalah= Communication between God and all his people.

Prophet- chosen by God to give a message

Quran, Hadith and Sunnah

- Muslims believe the prophet Muhammad was visited by the angel Gabriel (or Jibril) in the desert near Mecca over 1400 years ago.
- The angel gave him messages from God that formed the basis of the Qur'an.
- The book teaches Muslims how to live good lives and follow God.
- The book is kept on a high shelf above other books, Muslims wash before handling it, to show their respect for the word of God, or Allah.

Allah used five Prophets to give this



Prophet Muhammad's sayings and actions were also recorded. These help Muslims to understand how to do what God tells them they must do. These can be found in the Sunnah & Hadith.

Year 7: Term 4 Islam

Week 4

The Prophet Muhammad

- Muhammad's dad died before he was born.
- Mother died when he was six.
- He went to live with his grandfather, he worked as a shepherd.
- Muhammad was sent to live and work with his uncle aged 11 working as a travelling businessman.
- Aged 25 he worked for a wealthy businesswoman, Khadijah who lived in Mecca.
- After two months Muhammad married Khadijah. He had six children. Four girls and two boys. Both his two sons died when they were young.

Muhammad's life

Muhammad lived in a period known as the **age of ignorance** - a time when few people were religious, they drank, gambled and cheated.

Muhammad would go to meditate in a cave to escape life in Mecca.



This is known as the **night of power**.

He was visited by the angel Jibril (Gabriel) who gave him the words of the Qur'an.



Week 5

The Night of Power

The Night of Power, marks the night in which the Qur'an was first revealed to the Prophet Muhammad by Allah.

Muslims remember the Night of Power during the month of Ramadan.



Fasting during Ramadan- Muslims do not eat or drink during daylight hours.

Recite



The angel Jibril (Gabriel) reappeared to Muhammad over 23 years. Each time the words of Allah were revealed to Muhammad.

Muhammad could not read or write so Muhammad had to recite (repeat aloud) the words to memory. These were later written down (Qur'an)



The angel appeared to Muhammad whilst he meditated in a cave on mount Hira.

Key words:

Theist= Someone who believes in God.

Monotheistic=Belief in on God.

Revelation=God showing truth to people

Recite= Say something aloud from memory.

Tawhid=belief in the oneness of God (Allah). It means that Allah is one, unique, and has no partners or equals

Risalah=Communication between God and all his people.

Mosque=Islamic place of worship.

Quran=Islamic holy book, the word of Allah.

Prophet= messenger for God (Allah).

Muslim= Someone who follows the Islamic faith.

Week 1

Questions	Answers
What are you known as if you follow the Islamic faith?	Muslim
What does Islam mean?	Submission to God or peace
What do they call God in Islam?	Allah
Who is Muhammad in Islam?	Muhammad is the final prophet.
What is the Islamic holy book called?	Qur'an
Why do Muslims use 99 names for	relates to a particular characteristic of Allah, making him easier to understand and relate to

Week 4

Questions	Answers
Summarise the life of Muhammad.	-Muhammad's dad died before he was born. -Mother died when he was six. -He went to live with his grandfather, he worked as a shepherd. -Muhammad was sent to live and work with his uncle aged 11 working as a travelling businessman. -Aged 25 he worked for a wealthy businesswoman, Khadijah who lived in Mecca. -After two months Muhammad married Khadijah. He had six children. Four girls and two boys. Both his two sons died when they were young.
What is the age of Ignorance?	A time when few people were religious, they drank, gambled and cheated.
What is the night of power?	The Night of Power, marks the night in which the Qur'an was first revealed to the Prophet Muhammad by Allah.

Week 2

Questions	Answers
What is Tawhid?	means 'the oneness of Allah'
What is the Shahadah?	The declaration of faith. 'There is no God but Allah, Muhammad is the messenger of Allah'
What is a prophet?	Someone chosen by God to give a message
What is Risalah?	Communication between God and all his people.
How does God (Allah) communicate to his people.	Through books, prophets and angels.

Year 7: Term 4 Islam

Week 5

Questions	Answers
How do Muslims remember the night of power?	Muslims remember the Night of Power during the month of Ramadan. Muslims do not eat or drink during daylight hours
What happened when the angel Jibril (Gabriel) appeared to Muhammad?	The angel Jibril (Gabriel) appeared to Muhammad over 23 years. Each time the words of Allah were revealed to Muhammad.
Muhammad could not read or write. How did he deliver Allah's message?	Muhammad could not read or write so Muhammad had to recite (repeat aloud) the words to memory. These were later written down (Qur'an).
What does recite mean?	Say something aloud from memory.

Week 3

Questions	Answers
How was the Qur'an delivered?	-Muslims believe the prophet Muhammad was visited by the angel Gabriel (or Jibril) in the desert near Mecca over 1400 years ago. -The angel gave him messages from God that formed the basis of the Qur'an.
What is the purpose of the Qur'an?	The book teaches Muslims how to live good lives and follow God.
What is the Sunnah and Hadith?	Prophet Muhammad's sayings and actions. These help Muslims to understand how to do what God tells them they must do.

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